

# 9010

## Multifunction Calibrator



### HIGHLIGHTS

- **AC/DC voltage/current up to 1050 V/20.5 A**
- **Basic uncertainty 35 ppm**
- **AC/DC power, energy, resistance, capacitance, frequency, TC, RTD**
- **Scope option up to 400 MHz**
- **High voltage resistance option for 1.5 kV insulation testers**
- **Built-in process multimeter**
- **Interface RS232, LAN, USB, GPIB**

### DESCRIPTION

Multifunction calibrator 9010 is designed as universal calibration tool for electrical calibration laboratories, covering most of their workload like multimeters clamp meters, ohm meters, power meters and power analyzers, energy meters, transducers, insulation testers, process meters, scopes and many others. High load capacity of both voltage (up to 50 mA) and current output allows for calibration of high-consumption analogue meters. Installed harmonic and non-harmonic shape signals allow for testing meter sensitivity to distorted signals by a signal with various crest factor. Advancing from previous M14x calibrator series, 9010 can now calibrate even 400 MHz scopes, 1.5 kV insulation testers and 287 kW power meters. On the other hand we kept all the popular functions including complete transducer and external sensor calibration (strain gauge, pressure, torsion, strength, etc.) using built-in multimeter, automatic uncertainty calculation, remote control and easy recalibration.

9010 calibrator is fully compatible with Meatest calibration SW package CALIBER/WinQbase which allows for time saving automated calibrations using any of the four installed remote control interfaces.

## SPECIFICATION

Specifications below describe 1-year absolute uncertainty at a confidence interval of 95%, including long-term stability, linearity, load and line regulation and reference standard measurement uncertainty as well as ambient conditions within specified limits.

### GENERAL DATA

Warm-up time	30 minutes
Reference temperature	+21 °C – +25 °C
Operating temperature	+13 °C – +33 °C
Storage temperature	-10 °C – +55 °C
Temperature coefficient	10 % of accuracy / °C outside Tref
Max relative humidity	70 %
Power supply	115/230V - 50/60 Hz, 450 VA max
Dimensions (W x H x D)	434 x 191 x 641 mm
Weight	24 kg
Interfaces	RS232, IEEE488, USB, Ethernet

### DC/AC Voltage

Voltage range summary	DC: 0 mV – 1050 V AC sine: 1 mV <sub>rms</sub> – 1050 V <sub>rms</sub> Non-sine: 1 mV <sub>rms</sub> – 200 V <sub>rms</sub>
Internal ranges	20 mV, 200 mV, 2 V, 20 V, 100 V, 280 V, 1050 V
Frequency accuracy and resolution	25 ppm, 5 digit
Non-sine waveform types	saw, trian., square, truncated sin; 1kHz max
Non-sine amplitude uncertainty	0.21 % + 70 μV <sub>pk</sub>
Voltage output modes	passive 50Ω output up to 200 mV <sub>dc</sub> active output in all DC and AC ranges

### Ranges, resolution, 1 year uncertainty [ppm of value]

Range	DC	15 Hz – 10 kHz	10 kHz – 30 kHz	30 kHz – 100 kHz	100 kHz – 300 kHz
0.00000 – 20.00000 mV	220 + 3 μV <sup>-1</sup>	2000 + 30 μV	2000 + 40 μV	10000 + 100 μV	50000 + 900 μV
20.0001 – 200.0000 mV	45 + 3 μV <sup>-1</sup>	1000 + 80 μV	1500 + 120 μV	3000 + 300 μV	5000 + 1 mV
0.200001 – 2.000000 V	35 + 10 μV	250 + 120 μV	500 + 300 μV	2000 + 1 mV	5000 + 1 mV
2.00001 – 20.00000 V	35 + 40 μV	250 + 700 μV	500 + 1.5 mV	2000 + 10 mV	N/A
20.0001 – 100.0000 V	42 + 250 μV	270 + 5 mV	500 + 15 mV	N/A	N/A
100.0001 – 280.0000 V <sup>-2</sup>	42 + 500 μV	300 + 12 mV	500 + 50 mV	N/A	N/A
280.001 – 1050.000 V <sup>-3</sup>	50 + 7 mV	420 + 85 mV	N/A	N/A	N/A

<sup>1</sup> Uncertainty in passive mode. Active mode uncertainty is 220 ppm + 20 μV and 45 ppm + 20 μV respectively.

<sup>2</sup> Frequency is limited to 15 – 10 kHz above 200 V.

<sup>3</sup> Frequency is limited to 20 – 1 kHz.

### Distortion and Load Characteristics

Parameter	Range	20mV	200mV	2V	20V	100 V	280V	1000V
THD + noise <sup>-4</sup>	15 – 45 Hz	0.05 % + 200 μV	0.05 % + 300 μV	0.15 %	0.15 %	0.15 %	0.15 %	0.25 %
	45 – 10000 Hz	0.05 % + 200 μV	0.05 % + 300 μV	0.05 %	0.05 %	0.05 %	0.05 %	0.20 %
	10 – 30 kHz	0.25 % + 200 μV	0.25 % + 300 μV	0.12 %	0.15 %	0.3 %	0.3 %	N/A
	30 – 100 kHz	0.35 % + 230 μV	0.35 % + 300 μV	0.22 %	0.3 %	N/A	N/A	N/A
	100 – 300 kHz	1.5 % + 500 μV	1 % + 700 μV	0.7 %	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Burden current	DC active	1 mA	5 mA	30 mA	50 mA	50 mA	50 mA	5 mA
	45 – 10000 Hz	0.5 mA <sub>rms</sub>	4 mA <sub>rms</sub>	30 mA <sub>rms</sub>	50 mA <sub>rms</sub>	50 mA <sub>rms</sub>	40 mA <sub>rms</sub>	3 mA <sub>rms</sub>
	10 – 30 kHz	0.5 mA <sub>rms</sub>	4 mA <sub>rms</sub>	10 mA <sub>rms</sub>	10 mA <sub>rms</sub>	10 mA <sub>rms</sub>	10 mA <sub>rms</sub>	N/A
	30 – 100 kHz	0.5 mA <sub>rms</sub>	2 mA <sub>rms</sub>	5 mA <sub>rms</sub>	5 mA <sub>rms</sub>	N/A	N/A	N/A
	100 – 300 kHz	100 Ω min. load	100 Ω min. load	1 mA	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

<sup>4</sup> THD in bandwidth up to 500 kHz or 10 lowest harmonics.

## DC/AC Current

Current range summary	DC: 0.0000 $\mu$ A – 20.50000 A AC Sine: 10.0000 $\mu$ A <sub>rms</sub> – 20.50000 A <sub>rms</sub> Non-sine: 100.0000 $\mu$ A <sub>rms</sub> – 2.000000 A <sub>rms</sub>
Internal ranges	200 $\mu$ A, 2 mA, 20 mA, 200 mA, 2 A, 20.5 A
Frequency accuracy and resolution	25 ppm, 5 digit
Non-sine waveform types	saw, triangle, square, truncated sin; 1kHz max.
Non-sine amplitude uncertainty	0.21 % + 0.7 $\mu$ A <sub>pk</sub>

### Ranges, resolution, 1 year uncertainty [% of value]

Range	DC	15 Hz – 1 kHz	1 kHz – 5 kHz	5 kHz – 10 kHz
0.0000 – 200.0000 $\mu$ A	0.05 + 20 nA	0.15 + 150 nA	0.3 + 200 nA	0.5 + 500 nA
0.200000 – 2.000000 mA	0.028 + 100 nA	0.085 + 300 nA	0.2 + 1 $\mu$ A	0.5 + 1.4 $\mu$ A
2.000000 – 20.000000 mA	0.015 + 600 nA	0.05 + 2 $\mu$ A	0.2 + 10 $\mu$ A	0.5 + 14 $\mu$ A
20.0000 – 200.0000 mA	0.015 + 6 $\mu$ A	0.05 + 20 $\mu$ A	0.2 + 100 $\mu$ A	0.5 + 140 $\mu$ A
0.200000 – 2.000000 A	0.02 + 130 $\mu$ A	0.07 + 200 $\mu$ A	0.2 + 500 $\mu$ A	N/A
2.00000 – 20.50000 A	0.025 + 2 mA	0.1 + 6 mA	N/A	N/A

### Distortion and Load Characteristics

Parameter	Range	200 $\mu$ A	2mA	20mA	200mA	2A	20.5A
Max. inductive load	15 Hz – 10 kHz	1 H	100 mH	100 mH	10 mH	1 mH	500 $\mu$ H
	15 – 1000 Hz	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.3 %
THD + noise <sup>*5</sup>	1 – 5 kHz	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	0.2 %	N/A
	5 – 10 kHz	0.5 %	0.4 %	0.4 %	0.4 %	N/A	N/A
Compliance voltage	DC	5 V	5 V	10 V	10 V	5 V	5 V
	15 – 1000 Hz	4 V <sub>rms</sub>	4 V <sub>rms</sub>	5 V <sub>rms</sub>	5 V <sub>rms</sub>	3.5 V <sub>rms</sub>	3 V <sub>rms</sub>
	1 – 5 kHz	4 V <sub>rms</sub>	4 V <sub>rms</sub>	5 V <sub>rms</sub>	5 V <sub>rms</sub>	3.5 V <sub>rms</sub>	N/A
Load adder <sup>*6</sup>	5 – 10 kHz	2 V <sub>rms</sub>	2 V <sub>rms</sub>	2 V <sub>rms</sub>	2 V <sub>rms</sub>	N/A	N/A
	DC	50 nA/V	50 nA/V	200 nA/V	2 $\mu$ A/V	100 $\mu$ A/V	500 $\mu$ A/V
	15 Hz – 1 kHz	70 nA/V	100 nA/V	200 nA/V	2 $\mu$ A/V	100 $\mu$ A/V	500 $\mu$ A/V
	1 kHz – 5 kHz	1.5 $\mu$ A/V	1.5 $\mu$ A/V	1.5 $\mu$ A/V	2 $\mu$ A/V	200 $\mu$ A/V	N/A
	5 kHz – 10 kHz	2 $\mu$ A/V	2 $\mu$ A/V	2 $\mu$ A/V	3 $\mu$ A/V	N/A	N/A

\*5 THD in bandwidth up to 100 kHz

\*6 Additional uncertainty for compliance voltage above 0.5 V<sub>rms</sub>

### Voltage from current

Voltage range	2.5000 mV – 5.00000 V
Waveform	DC, 15.000 Hz – 400.00 Hz sine
Amplitude uncertainty	0.05 % + [0.02 – 0.04] % of range
Distortion	< 0.1 % in 100 kHz bandwidth
Source impedance	2.2, 22 or 220 $\Omega$

### Current coil (option 0950)

Applicable multiplier	2 – 200
Max. simulated current	multiplier $\times$ 20.5 A (1025 A with 0950 Current Coil)
Frequency range	45 – 65 Hz
Additional uncertainty	0.3 % with 0950 Current Coil

## Resistance

Resistance range summary

0.0000 Ω – 100.0000 kΩ in 4W  
0.0000 Ω – 1.100000 GΩ in 2W

Modes

2W and 4W continuous range  
2W and 4W fixed decadic standards  
100 GΩ High Voltage Resistance (optional)

### Basic resistance modes and 1 year uncertainty [ppm of value + absolute]

Continuous range mode	4W	2W	Nominal standard value	4W	2W
0 – 10 Ω	300 + 2 mΩ	300 + 32 mΩ	0 Ω	< 0.5 mΩ	25 mΩ
10 – 33 Ω	250 + 2 mΩ	250 + 32 mΩ	1 Ω	0.5 mΩ	25 mΩ
33 – 100 Ω	300 + 2 mΩ	300 + 32 mΩ	10 Ω	2 mΩ	30 mΩ
100 – 1000 Ω	130 + 3 mΩ	130 + 33 mΩ	100 Ω	4 mΩ	30 mΩ
1 – 10 kΩ	130 + 30 mΩ	130 + 60 mΩ	1 kΩ	15 ppm	40 ppm
10 – 100 kΩ	130 + 300 mΩ	130 + 330 mΩ	10 kΩ	15 ppm	20 ppm
100 – 330 kΩ	130 + 3 Ω	130 + 3 Ω	100 kΩ	15 ppm	15 ppm
330 – 1000 kΩ	150 + 3 Ω	150 + 3 Ω	1 MΩ	-	30 ppm
1 – 10 MΩ	-	300 + 30 Ω	10 MΩ	-	500 ppm
10 – 100 MΩ	-	2000 + 300 Ω	100 MΩ	-	1000 ppm
100 – 330 MΩ	-	3000 + 3 kΩ	1 GΩ	-	2500 ppm
330 – 1100 MΩ	-	10000 + 10 kΩ			

## Capacitance

Capacitance range summary

0.800000 nF – 120.0000 mF in 2W

Modes

2W continuous range  
2W fixed decadic standards

### Capacitance modes, 1 year uncertainty and frequency limits

Continuous range mode	Uncertainty	Nominal standard value	Uncertainty
0.8 – 3.3 nF	0.5 % + 15 pF	1 nF	1.25 %
3.3 nF – 11 mF	0.5 %	10 nF	0.35 %
11 – 20 mF	0.7 %	100 nF	0.25 %
20 – 120 mF	1.0 %	1 μF	0.25 %
		10 μF	0.35 %
		100 μF	0.45 %

## Temperature (RTD, TC)

RTD temperature standards

Pt3850, Pt3851, Pt3916, Pt3926, Ni120, custom

RTD R<sub>0</sub> range

20 Ω – 2 kΩ

Thermocouple types

B,C,D,E,G<sub>2</sub>,J,K,M,N,R,S,T

TC cold junction compensation

Manual or automatic with adapter 91

Uncertainty

0.03 °C – 0.18 °C in RTD  
0.18 °C – 0.96 °C in TC

## AC/DC Power & Energy

Range summary	power: 40 $\mu$ W – 5.74 kW voltage: 0.2 V – 280 V current: 0.2 mA – 20.5 A frequency: DC, 15 – 1000 Hz time period: 2 s – 1 hour
Total uncertainty	based on voltage, current, phase shift and energy period specifications.
Phase shift uncertainty	0.15° up to 200 Hz 0.25° above 200 Hz
Energy period uncertainty	0.01% + 0.3 s
Additional features	Harmonic distortion, voltage from current, current coil multiplication

### Total 1 year uncertainty overview [% of value]

Current range	DC	15 Hz – 1 kHz, $\phi = 0^\circ$	15 Hz – 200 Hz, $\phi = 60^\circ$
2 mA	0.035 – 0.079 %	0.11 – 0.25 %	0.47 – 0.52 %
20 mA, 200 mA	0.021 – 0.047 %	0.073 – 0.18 %	0.46 – 0.49 %
2 A	0.029 – 0.086 %	0.090 – 0.19 %	0.46 – 0.49 %
20.5 A	0.037 – 0.13 %	0.14 – 0.41 %	0.47 – 0.61 %

## Harmonic distortion (all AC functions)

Number of products	50
Fundamental harmonic uncertainty	amplitude: $\geq 0.2\%$ of range frequency: 25 ppm phase shift: 0.2 – 0.5°
Frequency range	1 <sup>st</sup> product: 15 – 1000 Hz 2 <sup>nd</sup> – 50 <sup>th</sup> product: 30 – 5000 Hz
Harmonic product amplitude range	0 – 30 % of fundamental
Harmonic product phase shift unc.	5 $\mu$ s (typical)

## HVR High Voltage Resistance option

Range	Maximum test voltage	Resistance uncertainty	Test voltage uncertainty
100 – 200 k $\Omega$	800 V <sub>dc</sub>	0.2 %	0.3 % + 2 V
200 k $\Omega$ - 1 M $\Omega$	1100 V <sub>dc</sub>	0.2 %	0.3 % + 2 V
1 – 10 M $\Omega$	1150 V <sub>dc</sub>	0.3 %	0.5 % + 5 V
10 M $\Omega$ – 1 G $\Omega$	1500 V <sub>dc</sub>	0.5 %	0.5 % + 5 V
1 – 10 G $\Omega$	1500 V <sub>dc</sub>	1.0 %	1 % + 5 V
100 G $\Omega$ (fixed standard)	1500 V <sub>dc</sub>	3.0 %	1.5 % + 5 V

## MER Multimeter option

Measurement function	Range	Uncertainty
DC voltage	12 mV 120 mV, 1.2 V, 12 V	50 ppm + 3 $\mu$ V 50 ppm + [5 – 500] $\mu$ V
DC current	100 $\mu$ A, 1 mA 2.4 mA, 24 mA	200 ppm + [20 – 100] nA 150 ppm + 800 nA
Frequency	0.1 Hz – 100 kHz	50 ppm
Resistance <sup>*7</sup>	2 k $\Omega$ , 20 k $\Omega$	200 ppm + [10 – 50] m $\Omega$
RTD temperature <sup>*7</sup>	Pt3850, Pt3851, Pt3916, Pt3926, Ni120, custom	0.08 – 0.42 °C
TC temperature	BCDEG <sub>2</sub> JKMNRST	0.22 – 1 °C

\*7 Using 9000-60 4W measurement adapter (comes as standard with MER option)

## SCO Frequency / Scope option

### HF mode (levelled sine)

Amplitude range: 1.400 mV<sub>pk</sub> – 1.5000 V<sub>pk</sub>

Freq. range	20 Hz – 100 kHz	100 – 500 kHz	0.5 – 10 MHz	10 – 100 MHz	100 – 400 MHz
Harmonic distortion	-55 dB	-38 dB	-38 dB	-38 dB	-30 dB
Flatness	< 0.2 % + 100 μV <sub>pk</sub>	< 0.5 % + 100 μV <sub>pk</sub>	< 1.2 % + 100 μV <sub>pk</sub>	< 2.0 % + 200 μV <sub>pk</sub>	< 2.5 % + 200 μV <sub>pk</sub>
Amplitude uncertainty	0.5 % + 350 μV <sub>pk</sub>	2.0 % + 250 μV <sub>pk</sub>	2.5 % + 250 μV <sub>pk</sub>	3.3 % + 250 μV <sub>pk</sub>	3.7 % + 250 μV <sub>pk</sub>

### LF mode (DC, square wave)

High voltage range: up to 200 V<sub>pk</sub> at 1 kHz, 0.3 % amplitude uncertainty

Low voltage range: up to 10.5 V<sub>pk</sub> at 100 kHz, 0.1 – 0.2 % amp. uncertainty

### PULSE WIDTH and TIME MARKER modes

Frequency range: 0.1 Hz – 400 MHz

Frequency uncertainty: 2.5 ppm

Amplitude ranges: 50 mV<sub>pk</sub>, 100 mV<sub>pk</sub>, 500 mV<sub>pk</sub>, 1 V<sub>pk</sub>

Duty cycle ratios: 1 %, 10 %, 20 %, 30 %, 40 %, 50 %

TM waveforms: PWM up to 25 MHz, 2 ns spike otherwise

Jitter: < 2 ns

Rise time: < 1 ns

### TRIGGER mode

Amplitude: > 1 V<sub>pk</sub>

Division ratio: off, /1, /10, /100

Rise time: < 1 ns